

2 Corinthians 4 Resources

PREVIOUS

NEXT

2 CORINTHIANS - PAUL'S MINISTRY IN THE LIGHT OF THE INDESCRIBABLE GIFT
 Click chart to enlarge
 Charts from [Jensen's Survey of the NT](#) - used by permission
 Another Chart from Charles Swindoll

Overview of Second Corinthians		
2Co 1:1-7:16 Character of Paul	2Co 8:1-9:15 Collection for the Saints	2Co 10:1-12:21 Credentials of Paul
Testimonial & Didactic	Practical	Apologetic
Past: Misunderstanding & Explanation	Present: Practical Project	Future: Anxieties
Apostle's Conciliation, Ministry & Exhortations	Apostle's Solicitation for Judean Saints	Apostle's Vindication of Himself
Forgiveness, Reconciliation Gratitude	Confidence	Vindication
Ephesus to Macedonia: Change of Itinerary Explained	Macedonia: Preparation for Visit to Corinth	To Corinth: Certainty and Imminence of the Visit
2Co 1:1-7:16	2Co 8:1-9:15	2Co 10:1-12:21
2 Corinthians written ~ 56-57AD - see Chronological Table of Paul's Life and Ministry		
Adapted & modified from Jensen's Survey of the New Testament (Highly Recommended Resource) & Wilkinson's Talk Thru the Bible		

- **IRVING JENSEN** - [Introduction and study tips](#) - excellent preliminary resource - scroll to page 1877 (Notes on both 1-2 Cor begin on p 1829)
- **JOHN MACARTHUR** [2 Corinthians Introduction - same as in the Study Bible](#)
- **JAMES VAN DINE** [2 Corinthians - Author, Purpose, Outline, Argument](#)
- **CHARLES SWINDOLL** - [2 Corinthians Overview](#)
- **MARK SEIFRID** - [The Message of Second Corinthians: 2 Corinthians as the Legitimation of the Apostle](#)
- **J VERNON MCGEE** - [2 Corinthians Introduction](#)
- **DAN WALLACE** - [2 Corinthians: Introduction, Argument, and Outline](#)
- **DAVID MALICK** - [An Introduction To Second Corinthians](#)

COMMENTARIES AND OTHER RESOURCES THAT CAN BE BORROWED ARCHIVE.ORG

Explanation - The following list includes not only commentaries but other Christian works by well known evangelical writers. Most of the resources below are newer works (written after 1970) which previously were available only for purchase in book form or in a Bible computer program. The resources are made freely available by archive.org but have several caveats - (1) they do not allow copy and paste, (2) they can only be checked out for one hour (but can be checked out immediately when your hour expires giving you time to read or take notes on a lengthy section) and (3) they require creating an account which allows you to check out the books free of charge. To set up an account click [archive.org](#) and then click the picture of the person in right upper corner and enter email and a password. That's all you have to do. Then you can read these more modern resources free of charge! I have read or

used many of these resources but not all of them so ultimately you will need to be a Berean ([Acts 17:11+](#)) as you use them. I have also selected works that are conservative and Biblically sound. If you find one that you think does not meet those criteria please send an email at <https://www.preceptaustin.org/contact>. The resources are listed in alphabetical order by the author's last name and some include reviews of the particular resource.

WARREN WIERSBE [Be encouraged : God can turn your trials into triumphs : NT commentary, 2 Corinthians](#) Wiersbe's commentaries are always worth consulting for preaching and teaching jewels.

WARREN WIERSBE [Be encouraged : God can turn your trials into triumphs : NT commentary, 2 Corinthians](#) (ANOTHER COPY OF THIS BOOK)

[With the Word](#) - Devotional Commentary - Warren Wiersbe - [428 ratings](#)

[The Bible Exposition Commentary](#) - Ephesians through Revelation - Warren Wiersbe

[Bible Exposition Commentary - New Testament](#)

[Wiersbe's Expository Outlines on the New Testament](#) by Wiersbe, Warren W

[Cyril Barber](#) - This is a book of exceptional merit. Pastors, missionaries, and Christian workers will profit from its use. Wiersbe introduces each book of the NT, provides an outline, and then furnishes his readers with a chapter-by-chapter discussion of the contents. The homiletic style is a "plus." Recommended.

[The Preacher's Outline & Sermon Bible : New Testament, King James Version](#) - Acts, Romans, 1 Corinthians, 2 Corinthians, Galatians, Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians - This is a very useful resource which always includes numerous related cross-references. It will be of aid to you preaching and teaching.

PAUL BARNETT [The message of 2 Corinthians : power in weakness](#) The Bible Speaks Today. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1988.

Cyril Barber - With remarkable brevity Barnett gets to the heart of Paul's second letter to the believers in Corinth. He cuts through extraneous material and presents his readers with a clear exposition of the meaning of the text.

James Rosscup - A flowing, competent, broad commentary on the message of sections and on Paul as a minister and human being with weaknesses facing problems and criticisms but experiencing God's power in his weakness. Barnett often has good application to concerns today. He devotes more detail to chapters 1-6 (100 pp.), and is cursory on such problems as "thorn" (Chapter 12). The book is a refreshment for a series of devotional times and often a catalyst for grasping and ministering the Word.

C K BARRETT - [A commentary on the Second Epistle to the Corinthians](#)

Cyril Barber - Harper's New Testament Commentaries. New York: Harper & Row, 1973. An exegetical study that will be of help to the expository preacher. Barrett is always worth consulting.

KENNETH CHAFIN [The Communicator's Commentary. 1, 2 Corinthians](#) by Chafin, Kenneth [9 ratings](#) (Now published as The Preacher's Commentary)

James Rosscup says this is part of "A 12-vol. set done by 12 men selected for unusual ability to show the Bible is alive in biblical exposition, with spiritual refreshment and insight. The authors seek to combine scholarship on biblical meaning, illustrations to spark applications, and outlines."

F W DANKER [II Corinthians](#) - Augsburg Commentary. Augsburg Publishing House, 1989.

Cyril Barber - Danker is a careful expositor and a man of remarkable erudition and perception. Here is a brief exposition that many will find helpful.

CHARLES ERDMAN [The Second epistle of Paul to the Corinthians; an exposition](#)

PHILIP EDGCUMBER HUGHES [Paul's Second epistle to the Corinthians \(Another copy of this book\)](#)

James Rosscup - This is detailed (508 pages), uses the Greek carefully, discusses technical details in the footnotes, deals carefully and sometimes at length with problems, and shows acquaintance with a great number of other works. It is one of the finer earlier contributions to the NIC series.

[Logos.com](#) - Hughes is a GREAT commentator. Everything I've read by him is chock full of solid theology and interpreting Scripture with Scripture. VERY rich reading that stirs the heart. (Martin Stidham)

ROBERT B HUGHES [Second Corinthians](#) from Everyman's Bible Commentary series.

COLIN KRUSE [The Second Epistle of Paul to the Corinthians : an introduction and commentary](#) - Tyndale NT Commentaries

James Rosscup - R. V. G. Tasker's work served well for years, but Kruse's replaces it with stronger exegesis. It is a fairly concise evangelical effort that brings together much that is of help in following the thought through and dealing with problems in a well written flow, using the NIV.

Tim Challies - Colin Kruse's contribution to the Tyndale New Testament Commentary series is the place to begin for someone looking for a relatively short and general-level commentary. This one fits within the limitations of that series which makes it especially helpful for the person who is doing a quicker and less in-depth study.

ROY L LAURIN [Second Corinthians : where life endures \(Another copy\)](#) Kregel Publications, 1985.

D A Carson - "The sermons in this book are lightly edited versions of the regular ministry at Eden Baptist Church, Cambridge. They will help all who take the Bible seriously not only to understand 2 Corinthians better but also to apply that letter from Paul's hand to us who live at the end of the twentieth century....Here is powerful exposition of the Gospel of God -- spiritual nourishment for believers everywhere, and a robust model for preachers who want to improve their own gifts."

Cyril Barber - With genuine devotional warmth, Laurin explains how life endures and matures in accordance with the plan and purpose of God. Recommended.

KNOFEL STATON [Second Corinthians : unlocking the Scriptures for you](#)

[Logos.com](#) - This nontechnical commentary on Second Corinthians analyzes the continued problems the church in Corinth faced. It provides a look into the historical, cultural, and religious contexts surrounding the epistle, and illustrates how the message of First Corinthians is still contemporarily relevant in today's churches.

RAY STEDMAN [Expository studies in 2 Corinthians: power out of weakness](#)

R PAUL STEVENS - [2 Corinthians](#) - 12 Studies - Lifebuilder Bible Study (See also [2 Corinthians](#))

CHARLES SWINDOLL [A minister everyone would respect : a study of 2 Corinthians 8-13](#)

R V G TASKER [The Second epistle of Paul to the Corinthians : an introduction and commentary](#)

James Rosscup - This is a good brief conservative work which, among other things, argues for the unity of the epistle. Kruse's study has replaced it.

MARGARET THRALL - [A critical and exegetical commentary on the second epistle to the Corinthians](#)

Cyril Barber - Thrall, Margaret E. A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Second Epistle to the Corinthians. Edinburgh: T. and T. Clark, 1994- . Replaces the earlier work by Plummer. Gives evidence of the writer's exacting scholarship. Makes plain the meaning of the original text. From the distinctions drawn by Miss Thrall the perceptive pastor should be able to enliven and sharpen the focus of each expository message that he bases on this very personal epistle.

GEOFFREY B WILSON [2 Corinthians; a digest of reformed comment](#)

Banner of Truth - Geoffrey Wilson's commentaries constitute a wonderful collection of quotes by a multitude of authors such as J. C. Ryle, A. W. Pink, B. B. Warfield, R. L. Dabney, Charles Hodges, John Calvin, Robert Haldane, Abraham Kyper to name a few in addition to Geoffrey Wilson's own thoughtful and enlightening commentary. It would take most of us many years to study the sermons and works of so many reformed and Puritan authors and select and apply their very insightful comments to each verse, but praise be to God, Geoffrey Wilson has done that for us. I highly recommend these commentaries for sermon-and-lesson preparation, for individual Bible study, and as devotional reading for one's personal edification. ([Jon Butcher](#))

BEN WITHERINGTON III [Conflict and community in Corinth : a socio-rhetorical commentary on 1 and 2 Corinthians 7 ratings](#)

Bruce W. Winter, Tyndale House, Cambridge - Ben Witherington has produced an innovative commentary on

1 and 2 Corinthians, making use of both ancient and modern tools to highlight aspects of the Corinthian situation and of the argument of Paul's letters that have not been unearthed by previous commentators.

STUDY BIBLES, BIBLE DICTIONARIES, GENERAL REFERENCE WORKS

Note: The first 4 resources have no time restriction and allow copy and paste function:

(1) [KJV Bible Commentary](#) - Hindson, Edward E; Kroll, Woodrow Michael. Over 3000 pages of the entire OT/NT. Well done conservative commentary that interprets Scripture from a literal perspective. Pre-millennial. [User reviews](#) - it generally gets 4/5 stars from users. - [372 ratings](#)

Very well done conservative commentary that interprets Scripture from a literal perspective [user reviews](#)

The King James Version Bible Commentary is a complete verse-by-verse commentary. It is comprehensive in scope, reliable in scholarship, and easy to use. Its authors are leading evangelical theologians who provide practical truths and biblical principles. Any Bible student will gain new insights through this one-volume commentary based on the timeless King James Version of the Bible.

(2) [The King James Study Bible Second Edition](#) 2240 pages (2013) (Thomas Nelson) General Editor - Edward Hindson with multiple contributing editors. . [3,194 ratings](#). Pre-millennial. See [introduction on How to Use this Study Bible](#)

(3) [NKJV Study Bible: New King James Version Study Bible](#) (formerly "The Nelson Study Bible - NKJV") by Earl D Radmacher; Ronald Barclay Allen; Wayne H House. 2345 pages. (1997, 2007). Very helpful notes. Conservative. Pre-millennial. [917 ratings](#)

(4) [The Wycliffe Bible Commentary - only the New Testament](#) (for OT see below to borrow) - 1126 pages. (1971) Everett F Harrison - Editor of New Testament. Uses the KJV. Strictly speaking not a study Bible, but short notes are similar. KJV text in left column, commentary notes in right column. The comments are generally verse by verse, short, conservative and to the point. Pre-millennial.

Rosscup - Conservative and premillennial scholars here have been experts in their fields. The work contains brief introductions and attempts to give a verse-by-verse exposition, though it does skip over some verses. The treatments vary with the authors, but as a whole it is a fine one-volume commentary for pastors and students to use or give to a layman. Outstanding sections include, for example: Whitcomb on Ezra-Nehemiah-Esther; Culver on Daniel; Ladd on Acts; Harrison on Galatians; Johnson on I Corinthians; and Ryrie on the Johannine Epistles.

[Zondervan NIV Study Bible](#) - (2011) 2570 pages - Use this one if available as it has more notes than edition below. One hour limit

[NIV Study Bible](#) by Barker, Kenneth L; Burdick, Donald W (1995) 2250 pages. This is the first edition. This resource has been fully revised in 2020. One hour limit

[Believer's Bible Commentary](#) - OT and NT - MacDonald, William (1995) 2480 pages. Conservative. Literal. Often has very insightful comments. John MacArthur, says "Concise yet comprehensive - the most complete single-volume commentary I have seen." Warren Wiersbe adds "For the student who is serious about seeing Christ in the Word." One hour limit.

Rosscup - This work, originally issued in 1983, is conservative and premillennial, written to help teachers, preachers and people in every walk of life with different views, explanation and application. The 2-column format runs verse by verse for the most part, usually in a helpfully knowledgeable manner, and there are several special sections such as "Prayer" in Acts and "Legalism" in Galatians. The premillennial view is evident on Acts 1:6, 3:20, Romans 11:26, Galatians 6:16, Revelation 20, etc.

[HCSB Study Bible : Holman Christian Standard Bible](#) - General Editor Jeremy Royal Howard (2010) 2360 pages. Conservative. Good notes. Include Holmans excellent maps.

[Zondervan King James Version commentary](#) - New Testament

[Life Application Study Bible: Old Testament and New Testament](#) New Living Translation.

Has some very helpful notes especially with application of texts. [4,445 ratings](#) One hour limit

[The MacArthur study Bible](#) - John MacArthur. Brief but well done notes for conservative, literal perspective. [1,275 ratings](#)

[ESV study Bible](#) - Excellent resource but not always literal in eschatology and the nation of Israel [6,004 ratings](#)

[The David Jeremiah Study Bible](#) - (2013) 2208 pages. [2,272 ratings](#)

[Logos.com](#) - "Drawing on more than 40 years of study, Dr. David Jeremiah has compiled a legacy resource that will make an eternal impact on generations to come. 8,000 study notes. Hundreds of enriching word studies"50+ Essentials of the Christian Faith" articles."

[The Defender's Study Bible : King James Version](#) by Morris, Henry M. Excellent notes by well known creationist. [45 ratings](#)

[The Ryrie Study Bible](#) - Charles Ryrie (1978) 2142 pages. Conservative.

[Ryrie Study Bible Expanded Edition](#) (1994) 2232 pages

[The Apologetics Study Bible Understand Why You Believe](#) by Norman Geisler

[NIV Archaeological Study Bible](#) (2005) 2360 pages [950 ratings](#) (See also [Archaeology and the Bible - OT and NT](#))

RANDY ALCORN [The treasure principle](#) (Or [Here](#)) ([See also in depth commentary - 2 Corinthians 5:10](#))

"Supercharged with stunning, divine truth! Lightning struck over and over as I read it." -John Piper

"The Treasure Principle will change your life! This book is destined to become a classic." -Howard Dayton, Co-CEO, Crown Financial Ministries

"The Scripture passages and illustrations really ring true. Just what I needed!" -Hugh Maclellan, President, The Maclellan Foundation

"I enthusiastically endorse The Treasure Principle. I hope millions will read it." -Ronald W. Blue, Founder and CEO, Ronald Blue & Company

[NIV Cultural Backgrounds Study Bible. Bringing to Life the Ancient World of Scripture](#) Keener, Craig and Walton, John. Editors (2017)

[New Bible Commentary](#) - (1994) [See user reviews](#)

[Compact Bible commentary](#) by Radmacher, Earl D; Allen, Ronald Barclay; House, H Wayne, et al - 954 pages. [424 ratings](#) Multiple contributors to the comments which are often verse by verse. The comments are brief but meaty and can really help your study through a given book. A sleeper in my opinion.

[The Experiencing God Study Bible: the Bible for knowing and doing the will of God](#)- Blackaby, Henry (1996) 1968 pages - CHECK THIS ONE! Each chapter begins with several questions under the title "PREPARE TO MEET GOD." Then you will interesting symbols before many of the passages. The chapter ends with a "DID YOU NOTICE?" question. This might make a "dry chapter" jump off the page! Read some of the [48 ratings](#)

[Disciple's study Bible: New international version](#) [54 ratings](#) Not that helpful for verse by verse study. Focuses on application of Christian doctrines. 10,000 annotations; doctrinal summaries, "Life Helps" section relate doctrine to everyday discipleship.

[The Living Insights Study Bible : New International Version](#) - Charles Swindoll. Notes are good but somewhat sparse and not verse by verse.

[The Holman illustrated study Bible](#) [120 ratings](#) Includes the excellent Holman maps but otherwise of little help in serious study.

[NIV Celebrate Recovery Study Bible](#)

[Daily Study Bible for Women : New Living Translation](#)

[The Woman's Study Bible : the New King James Version](#)

[The Study Bible for Women : Holman Christian Standard Bible](#)

[Daily Study Bible for Men : New Living Translation](#)

[NIV Topical Study Bible : New International Version](#)

[The Hebrew-Greek key study Bible : New American standard study](#) by Strong, James, 1822-1894; Zodhiates, Spiros

[The New Inductive Study Bible : updated New American Standard Bible](#) - Introductions of each book give suggestions how to

perform an inductive study on that specific book. Not strictly speaking a "study Bible" with notes but a Bible to help you study inductively. Has wide margins for making notes. This is one that works best in "paper," not digitally.

[Evangelical Commentary on the Bible](#) - Judges by Andrew Boling (20 pages); editor Walter Elwell (1989) 1239 pages. [User reviews](#). (See also Boling's [380 page commentary on Judges](#) the Anchor Bible Series)

[Halley's Bible Handbook](#) Henry H. Halley - (2000) 2720 pages (much larger than original edition in 1965 and no time limit on use). ([Halley's Bible handbook : an abbreviated Bible commentary - one hour limit](#) 1965 872 pages)

Rosscup - A much-used older evangelical handbook bringing together a brief commentary on Bible books, some key archaeological findings, historical background, maps, quotes, etc. It is helpful to a lay Bible teacher, Sunday School leader, or pastor looking for quick, pertinent information on a Bible book. This is the 72nd printing somewhat revised. Halley packed in much information. Unger's is better overall, but that is not to say that Halley's will not provide much help on basic information.

[The Shaw Pocket Bible Handbook](#) - Editor - Walter Elwell (1984) 408 pages.

"This hardback is small in size but packed full of content: Brief summaries of every book of the bible, cultural, archaeological and historical info, word definitions, pictures, maps and charts." Worth checking!

[The Lion handbook to the Bible](#) - (1999) 822 pages. This resource is absolutely loaded with very nice color pictures and charts.

[Harper study Bible : the Holy Bible. Revised Standard Version](#)

[The Jewish Study Bible](#) - Only OT - Interesting Jewish perspective.

[The Student Bible : New International Version](#)

[Hebrew-Greek key word study Bible : New international version](#)

[Key word commentary : thoughts on every chapter of the Bible](#) by Water, Mark

[Eerdmans' Family Encyclopedia of the Bible](#) (1978) 344 pages

[Eerdmans' Handbook to the Bible](#) (1983) 688 pages

[Tyndale Handbook of Bible charts & maps](#) by Wilson, Neil

[Commentary on the New Testament use of the Old Testament](#) - G K Beale, D A Carson

[Bible Handbook and A-Z bible encyclopedia](#)

[International Children's Bible field guide : answering kids' questions from Genesis to Revelation](#) by Richards, Larry

[The illustrated guide to Bible customs & curiosities](#) by Knight, George W. (George William),

[Today's handbook of Bible times & customs](#) by Coleman, William L

[Unger's Commentary on the Old Testament \(Volume 2 - Isaiah - Malachi\)](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick, 1909- (1981) 972 pages.

[The new Unger's Bible dictionary](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick, 1909-

[Nelson's illustrated encyclopedia of Bible facts](#) by Packer, J. I. (James Innell); Tenney, Merrill C.

[Survey of the Bible : introductory insights. background studies. book-by- book survey](#) by Unger, Merrill Frederick

[The parallel New Testament and Unger's Bible handbook : produced for Moody monthly](#) by Unger, Merrill (1975) 744 pages [4 ratings](#)

[The Hodder Bible handbook](#) by Unger, Merrill

[Nelson's expository dictionary of the Old Testament](#) by Unger, Merrill

[Kregel Bible handbook : a full-color guide to every book of the Bible](#) by Kerr, William [3 ratings](#)

[The new encyclopedia of Christian quotations](#) by Water, Mark

[New Testament words](#) - William Barclay - very interesting resource - covers about 70 NT Greek words in Barclay's unique style

[Zondervan handbook to the Bible](#)

[Zondervan illustrated Bible backgrounds commentary](#) - Matthew, Mark, Luke - 552 pages. (2002) [See user reviews](#).

[Zondervan illustrated Bible backgrounds commentary](#) - John

[Zondervan illustrated Bible backgrounds commentary](#) - Isaiah, Jeremiah, Lamentations, Ezekiel, Daniel

[Dictionary of Paul and his letters](#) [180 ratings](#) IVP Series The Dictionary of Paul and His Letters is a one-of-a-kind reference work. Following the format of its highly successful companion volume, the Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels, this Dictionary is designed to bring students, teachers, ministers and laypeople abreast of the established conclusions and significant recent developments in Pauline scholarship. No other single reference work presents as much information focused exclusively on Pauline theology, literature, background and scholarship. In a field that recently has undergone significant shifts in perspective, the Dictionary of Paul and His Letters offers a summa of Paul and Pauline studies. In-depth articles focus on individual theological themes (such as law, resurrection and Son of God), broad theological topics (such as Christology, eschatology and the death of Christ), methods of interpretation (such as rhetorical criticism and social-scientific approaches), background topics (such as apocalypticism, Hellenism and Qumran) and various other subjects specifically related to the scholarly study of Pauline theology and literature (such as early catholicism, the center of Paul's theology, and Paul and his interpreters since F. C. Baur). Separate articles are also devoted to each of the Pauline letters to hermeneutics and to preaching Paul today.

[Dictionary of the later New Testament & its developments](#) [71 ratings](#) IVP Series The third of IVP's critically acclaimed series of dictionaries of the New Testament provides focused study on the often-neglected portions of the New Testament: Acts, Hebrews, the General Epistles, and Revelation. Furthermore, its scope goes beyond the life of the New Testament church to include the work of the apostolic fathers and early Christianity up through the middle of the second century.

[Dictionary of New Testament background](#) [79 ratings](#) IVP Series In a time when our knowledge of the ancient Mediterranean world has grown by leaps and bounds, this volume sets out for readers the wealth of Jewish and Greco-Roman background that should inform our reading and understanding of the New Testament and early Christianity. The Dictionary of New Testament Background takes full advantage of the flourishing study of the Dead Sea Scrolls and offers individual articles focused on the most important scrolls. In addition, the Dictionary encompasses the fullness of second-temple Jewish writings, whether pseudepigraphic, rabbinic, parables, proverbs, histories or inscriptions. Articles abound on aspects of Jewish life and thought, including family, purity, liturgy and messianism. The full scope of Greco-Roman culture is displayed in articles ranging across language and rhetoric, literacy and book culture, religion and cults, honor and shame, patronage and benefactors, travel and trade, intellectual movements and ideas, and ancient geographical perspectives. No other reference work presents so much in one place for students of the New Testament. Here an entire library of scholarship is made available in summary form.

[Dictionary of deities and demons in the Bible \(DDD\)](#) - 950 pages (1995) Read some of the [65 ratings](#) (4.8/5 Stars). A definitive in depth resource on this subject. Very expensive to purchase.

WORD STUDY RESOURCES GREEK AND HEBREW

NOTE - All of these resources can be borrowed from archive.org. This list also includes resources to help study the Bible.

See also the [list of Word Study Resources](#)

[The Complete Word Study Dictionary: New Testament](#) by Zodhiates, Spiros - This is my "go to" resource for Greek word studies. One of the best lexicons for laymen. Highly Recommended for Greek Word Studies to aid your interpretation of a passage.

[Analytical Lexicon of the Greek New Testament](#) by Friberg, Timothy. Shorter definitions than Zodhiates but does an excellent job in summarizing the various nuances of a specific Greek word. One of my favorites.

[Shorter Lexicon of the Greek New Testament](#) by Gingrich, F. Wilbur. Similar to Friberg but shorter definitions. Gingrich however gives more Scriptures for each nuance, whereas Friberg generally gives only one representative Scripture.

[The New Linguistic and Exegetical Key to the Greek New Testament](#) by Rogers, Cleon - This book is a gold mine of little gems on individual Greek words in any NT passage you are studying. If you have time it is always worth checking out! I use it in my [Greek word studies](#) all the time.

[New Testament Words](#) - William Barclay - [59 ratings](#) very interesting resource - covers about 70 NT Greek words in Barclay's unique style. On page 289 there is a helpful index of English words with the corresponding Greek word, in turn followed by the places Barclay described them in [New Testament Words](#) and in his Daily Study Bible series ([see list of DSB commentaries here](#)). E.g., take the Greek word for "Covetousness" which is pleonexia and is found in [New Testament Words](#) on page 61 and pp 233-235 and is also described in the Daily Study Bible entries for : Mark 7:14-23; Ro 1:28-32; Eph. 4:17-24; Col. 3:5. So you can click the [DSB commentary on Mark 7](#) and scroll down to Mark 7:14 to see Barclay's entry for pleonexia which concludes "Pleonexia (G4124) is that lust for having which is in the heart of the man who sees happiness in things instead of in God." Interesting!

[Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament : based on semantic domains](#) - Louw Nida. Brief but nice definitions. Not easy to use - you need to know some Greek. Classifies Greek words into 93 "semantic domains" (see list on page XXV) and if you can categorize the word you are looking for in one of the domains, it can help find the specific word you are interested in.

[Kittel's Theological Dictionary of the New Testament : abridged in one volume](#) (TDNT) - Classic ("Little Kittel") work summarizing the 10 volume set by Kittel. For most of us the abridged definition is "more than enough!"

[A Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament, and other early Christian literature](#); by Bauer, Walter, More detailed definitions but need to know Greek. Zodhiates and Friberg much easier to use.

[Liddell and Scott's Greek-English lexicon, abridged : the little Liddell](#) by Liddell, Henry George. The abridged version. You need to know Greek to use.

[Exegetical dictionary of the New Testament](#) (Volume 1 - A thru E); [Exegetical dictionary of the New Testament](#) (Volume 3- P thru ...) Volume 2 not available. I do not find this adds much to the easier to use resources like Zodhiates and Friberg.

[A pocket lexicon to the Greek New Testament](#) by Souter, Alexander. Brief definitions. Need to know some Greek. Not that helpful.

[Vine's Expository Dictionary of Old Testament and New Testament Words](#) - pdf. The old standby. You can also borrow [Vine's complete expository dictionary of Old and New Testament words](#)

MULTIPLE ADDITIONAL SERMONS AND COMMENTARIES

HENRY ALFORD - The New Testament for English Readers

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

HENRY ALFORD - The Greek New Testament

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

MIKE ANDRUS SERMONS

About 180 pages of sermons on 2 Corinthians - recommended. The links below will access both the Audio and the Notes. The notes are excellent.

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-12 Treasure in Clay Pots](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13-5:10 Is Your Earth Suit Wearing Out?](#)

PAUL APPLE COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 145 Page Commentary](#) - more modern commentary - recommended resource

WAYNE BARBER - sermons

- [2 Corinthians 4:1 Symptoms of One Who Has Lost Heart](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:1-5 The Secret of Not Losing Heart](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-11 Learning the Basics](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:11-15 Living the Life of Faith](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Looking at Life from God's Point of View](#)

WILLIAM BARCLAY COMMENTARY Daily Study Bible

- [2 Corinthians 4 Commentary](#)

ALBERT BARNES COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

BRIAN BELL SERMON NOTES

- 2 Corinthians 4 [Earthen Vessels](#) - older sermon
- 2 Corinthians 4 [Earthen Vessels](#)

SAME MATERIAL - some duplication but does not include the older sermons above

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JOHANN A BENGEL Gnomon of the New Testament

James Rosscup writes "This work (Gnomon), originally issued in 1742, has considerable comment on the Greek, flavoring the effort with judicious details about the spiritual life. It has much that helps, but has been surpassed by many other commentaries since its day." ([Commentaries for Biblical Expositors: An Annotated Bibliography of Selected Works](#) or [Logos](#))

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JOHANN BENGEL The Critical English Testament

C H Spurgeon -- "A Critical New Testament, so compiled as to enable a reader, unacquainted with Greek, to ascertain the exact English force and meaning of the language of the New Testament, and to appreciate the latest results of modern criticism.' Such is the professed aim of this commentary, and the compilers have very fairly carried out their intentions. The whole of Bengel's Gnomon is bodily transferred into the work, and as one hundred and twenty years have elapsed since the first issue of that book, it may be supposed that much has since been added to the wealth of Scripture exposition; the substance of this has been incorporated in brackets, so as to bring it down to the present advanced state of knowledge. We strongly advise the purchase of this book, as it is multum in parvo, and will well repay an attentive perusal. Tischendorf and Alford have contributed largely, with other German and English critics, to make this one of the most lucid and concise commentaries on the text and teachings of the New Testament" ([Spurgeon, C. H. Lectures to my Students, Vol. 4: Commenting and Commentaries; Lectures Addressed to the students of the Pastors' College, Metropolitan Tabernacle](#))

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

J H BERNARD Expositor's Greek Testament

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JOSEPH BEET COMMENTARY

D Edmond Hiebert - A clear and full interpretation by a British Methodist scholar of the past century. Its doctrinal summaries are intended as a contribution to systematic theology.

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CHRIS BENFIELD - sermons

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-4 The Demands of Ministry](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4:5-7 Christ-centered Ministry](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-9 Confidence in Ministry](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:10-12 Confirmation in Ministry](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13-15 Perseverance in Ministry](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Perspective in Ministry](#)

BIBLE.ORG RESOURCES Resources that Reference 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

BIBLICAL ILLUSTRATOR Joseph Exell, Editor

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JIM BOMKAMP

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-7 "We Have This Treasure In Earthen Vessels"](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18 "Momentary, Light Affliction Produces An Eternal Weight Of Glory Far Beyond Comparison"](#)

BRIDGEWAY COMMENTARY - Donald Fleming

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

WICK BROOMALL - Wycliffe Bible Commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JOHN CALVIN COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CAMBRIDGE BIBLE FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CAMBRIDGE GREEK TESTAMENT FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

ALAN CARR

- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18 Sermon](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Do Not Lose Heart](#)

RICH CATHERS SERMON NOTES

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

OSWALD CHAMBERS

- [2 Corinthians 4:10 The Habit of Enjoying the Disagreeable \(Adversity\)](#)

JOHN CHRYSOSTOM - homilies

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CHURCH PULPIT COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

ADAM CLARKE 2 CORINTHIANS COMMENTARY

Click brief critique of Clarke

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

GEORGE CLARK - People's Commentary - especially designed for pastors and Sunday Schools

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

THOMAS CONSTABLE - more modern commentary notes (as are Paul Apple, David Guzik, S Lewis Johnson)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

W A CRISWELL - sermons

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6 THE FACE OF JESUS](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:1-10 TO THEM THAT ARE LOST](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6-17 THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE GLORY OF GOD](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6 THE FACE OF JESUS CHRIST](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6 JESUS OUR LORD – HIS FACE](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13 THE POWER OF PERSONAL TESTIMONY](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18 THINGS ETERNAL](#)

RON DANIEL - SERMON NOTES

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-5:11](#)

BOB DEFFINBAUGH SERMONS

- [The Sufficiency of God Through His Spirit \(2 Cor. 2:12-4:6\)](#)
- [Distinguishing the Contents From the Container \(2 Cor. 4:7-15\)](#)
- [Death: No Longer a Foe, but a Friend \(2 Cor. 4:16-5:5\)](#)

JAMES DENNEY The Expositor's Bible (1906)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

GER DE KONIG - [See his short biography](#) (Interesting commentary)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

THOMAS DOOLITTLE

- [2 Corinthians 4:18 How we should eye ETERNITY, that it may have its due influence upon us in all we do](#)

JOHN DUMMELOW - [brief comments, older but well done work](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

WILLIAM EVANS

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CHARLES ELLICOTT - EDITOR E H Plumptre author of this commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

GARY EVERETT COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

EXPLORE THE BOOK

- [The Right Stuff 2 Corinthians 2:14-17; 3:4-5,18; 4:1-2, 5-6, 16-18](#)
- [Relationships: The Faithfulness Factor 2 Corinthians.3:1-6; 4:1-5, 4:15-18; 5:9-10](#)

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH JACKSON - J LIGON DUNCAN, DEREK THOMAS, et al

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-18 Sovereign Seeks Helpers Unconcerned for Personal Gain: by Derek Thomas](#)

DON FORTNER

- [2 Corinthians 4:17 Our Light Affliction](#)

A C GAEBELEIN

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

GENE GETZ - essential principles, short videos

- 2 Corinthians 4:1-18; **An Eternal Perspective:** No matter what our circumstances in this life, we are to focus on God's grace and eternal values. [Video](#)

JOHN GILL

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

GOT QUESTIONS

- [2 Corinthians 4:4 - How is Satan god of this world?](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:4 Why does God allow deception?](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6 What is Spiritual Blindness?](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8 What does the Bible say about despair?](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7 What does it mean that we have treasures in jars of clay?](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6 What is the inner man?](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17 What is glorification?](#)

L M GRANT

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

DAVE GUZIK COMMENTARY - modern commentary like Apple, Constable, S Lewis Johnson

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JAMES HASTINGS

- [2 Corinthians 4:17 An Eternal Weight of Glory \(14 pages\)](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:18 The Seen and the Unseen \(12 pages\)](#)

MATTHEW HENRY COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

DAVID HOCKING - series of sermons

- [Studies in 2 Corinthians - 93 pages](#) - Interesting resource. Outline format with lots of alliteration.

CHARLES HODGE COMMENTARY

Cyril Barber - First published in 1859. This doctrinal commentary demonstrates the importance of exegesis in proper, biblical exposition. Also reveals the many facets of the apostle Paul's ministry. ([The Minister's Library - Volume 2](#))

Note: [Hodges entire 2 Corinthians Commentary on one Pdf](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

F B HOLE - [brief intro](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

DAVID HOLWICK - frequent use of illustrations

- [2 Corinthians 4:1 Depression and Suicide](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6-10 How To Handle Failure](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-10 Crawling Out of the Depression Hole](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-16 Where's the Power?](#)

ICC NEW TESTAMENT COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

INTERVARSITY PRESS COMMENTARY - Linda Belleville

Cyril Barber - Belleville, Linda L. Second Corinthians. IVP New Testament Commentary. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1995. A careful study of 2 Corinthians that contains many new insights. The author aims at elucidating the meaning of the text, and in this she succeeds. A popular resource. ([The Minister's Library - Volume 2](#))

- [Setting Forth the Truth Plainly \(4:1-6\)](#)
- [God's Power Is Made Known Through Ministerial Hardships \(4:7-12\)](#)
- [A Faith That Prompts Outspokenness \(4:13-18\)](#)

H A IRONSIDE

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JAMIESON, FAUSSET, BROWN COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

Below are links to the unabridged version of JFB:

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

IRVING JENSEN

- [Irving Jensen's summation of 2 Corinthians with maps and charts](#) - scroll down to page 1876

WILLIAM KELLY - [Plymouth Brethren](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

LANGE'S COMMENTARY C F Kling

D Edmond Hiebert - A voluminous conservative Lutheran exposition. The epistles are divided into convenient paragraphs, with the material under each section appearing in three parts, exegetical and critical, doctrinal and ethical, homiletical and practical. Contains much rich ore to be mined by those willing to dig into its closely printed pages.

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

S LEWIS JOHNSON SERMONS

Dr Johnson's Sermons on 2 Corinthians:

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-2 The Modern Church and the Deceitful Handling of the Word of God](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:3-6 The Gospel: God's Glory in Christ's Face](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-15 The Suffering and Glory of New Covenant Ministry](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 When Affliction is Light](#)

HOMER A KENT, JR- Grace Theological Journal, Fall 1981

Note that this paper is essentially chapters 3-4 in his publication **A Heart Opened Wide--Studies in 2 Corinthians**

- [2 Corinthians 2:14-4:18 The Glory of Christian Ministry - An Analysis](#)

STEVE KRELOFF preaches from the perspective of a Messianic believer

- [2 Corinthians Sermons - >90 well done messages on Mp3](#)

PAUL KRETZMANN - commentary, Lutheran expositor

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

COLIN KRUSE - 2 Corinthians - Tyndale New Testament Commentary

- [Full text of the Tyndale NT Commentary on 2 Corinthians](#) - Text format is awkward but material is present.
- [See summary and reviews on Best Commentaries](#)

LIFEWAY - sermons

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6 Glory on Display](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:1-18 The Undeniable Mark of a Champion](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Fine-Tune Your Focus](#)

LIGONIER MINISTRY - Devotionals

- [2 Corinthians 4:7-15 The Kingdom Paradox](#)

JOHN MACARTHUR SERMONS

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-2 Certainties that Drive an Enduring Ministry, Part 1](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:2 Looking at the Face of Jesus, Part 2](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:3 Looking at the Face of Jesus, Part 3](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:3 Looking at the Face of Jesus, Part 4](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:5-6 Looking at the Face of Jesus, Part 5](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:5-7 Clay Pots and the Secret to Serving God](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:5-7 The Glory of God and the Frailty of Man](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4:2-8 Certainties that Drive an Enduring Ministry, Part 2](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-11 Priceless Treasure in Clay Pots, Part 1](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-11 Priceless Treasure in Clay Pots, Part 2](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:12-15 Priceless Treasure in Clay Pots, Part 3](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Secrets to Endurance](#)

Questions and Answers - John MacArthur

- [2 Corinthians 4 Commending Ourselves to Men's Conscience](#)

HENRY MAHAN SERMONS

- [2 Corinthians 4:5 We Preach Not Ourselves, But Christ Jesus the Lord](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13 I Believe Therefore I Speak](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-17 Our Light Afflictions](#)

ALEXANDER MACLAREN

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

P G MATTHEW - sermons

- [False Ministers, False Preaching, False Church 2 Corinthians 2:14-17, 2 Cor. 4:1-6](#)
- [Christian Response to Suffering, Part Five 2 Corinthians 4:16-18](#)
- [The Christian Response to Suffering, Part Four 2 Corinthians 4:16-18](#)
- [The Christian Response to Suffering, Part Three 2 Corinthians 4:16-18](#)

ROD MATTOON - frequent illustrations

- [2 Corinthians - Treasures from 2 Corinthians 1-7 - 312 pages](#) - index to illustrations on page 308
- 2 Corinthians 8-13 Not Available free

J VERNON MCGEE [2 Corinthians Commentary - Zip File of Audios - complete book](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4 Commentary](#)

F B MEYER - brief comments.

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)
- **F B MEYER**
- 2 Corinthians 4:17,18 How to Meet Discouragements
- 2 Corinthians 4:18 Our Daily Homily

HEINRICH MEYER Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the New Testament

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

J R MILLER

- [2 Corinthians 4:16 Old Age](#)

MONERGISM

- [2 Corinthians - over 500 Mp3's by chapter](#)

G CAMPBELL MORGAN COMMENTARY

D Edmond Hiebert (these are actually comments on Morgan's related work - see the online Pdf copy = ["The](#)

[Corinthian Letters of Paul. An Exposition of I and II Corinthians](#)") - Carefully outlined pulpit expositions by a noted expository preacher. Reflects the fervent devotional approach of the preacher in dealing with the problems that plague the Church.

- **Commentary on 1-2 Corinthians** [The Corinthian Letters of Paul. An Exposition of I and II Corinthians](#) - notes on 2 Corinthians are brief and begin on page 137 of the Pdf
- **Commentary by Chapter from Analyzed Bible**
- [2 Corinthians 4](#)
- **Sermons on 2 Corinthians from the Westminster Pulpit collection:** [Click on this link and scroll down page to following sermons:](#)
- 2 Corinthians 4:5. Christ Jesus, The Lord.

ROBERT MORGAN SERMONS

- 2 Corinthians 4:6-10 A Realist, an Optimist and an Activist Once Met
- 2 Corinthians 4:7 Jars of Clay
- 2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Our Daily Strength

HENRY MORRIS [Defender's Study Bible](#) - Excellent, conservative, literal study Bible notes from a leading creationist commentator.

- 2 Corinthians 4:4 [god of this world](#)
- 2 Corinthians 4:6 [out of darkness](#)
- 2 Corinthians 4:8 [yet not distressed](#)
- 2 Corinthians 4:13 [as it is written](#)
- 2 Corinthians 4:17 [light affliction but for a moment](#)

NET BIBLE NOTES 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

HERMANN OLSHAUSEN A Commentary on Paul's First and Second Epistles to the Corinthians.

Cyril Barber - First published in 1855. This highly esteemed exegetical and expository work enlivens the sacred page and enriches the spiritual life of the reader. "Pays careful attention to the theological exposition, entering into the marrow of religious ideas, and introducing the student to the spirit and inward unity of the divine revelation" (Philip Schaff). (Click here for links to First Corinthians comments).

- [2 Corinthians 4 Commentary](#)

MATT POSTIFF - SERMONS

- 2 Corinthians 4:1. God-Given Mercy ([doc](#), [pdf](#))
- 2 Corinthians 4:7-9. Weak Minister, Powerful Message, Part 1 ([doc](#), [pdf](#))

OUR DAILY BREAD 2 CORINTHIANS DEVOTIONALS

- 2 Corinthians 4 - multiple on one page

-
- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:1-6](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:1-7](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:1-7](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:1-9](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:1-10](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:3-6](#)
 - [2 Corinthians 4:3-7](#)

- [2 Corinthians 4:6](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8, 10](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-5:9](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17-18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:17](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:18](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:1-2](#)

PASTOR LIFE 2 CORINTHIANS SERMONS

- [2 Corinthians 4 :1-12 The Ministry Given To His Servants](#) Johnny Hunt
- [2 Corinthians 4 :15 More at the Table for Thanksgiving](#) Terry Trivette
- [2 Corinthians 4:18ff Going Home](#) Johnny L. Sanders
- [2 Corinthians 4 :3-4 The Hidden Gospel](#) The late Francis Dixon
- [2 Corinthians 4 :4 The White Lie](#) Frank Page

PREACHER'S HOMILETICAL COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

ARTHUR PEAKE - commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

PETER PETT - commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

J C PHILPOT - selected chapters and verses

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

A W PINK

- [2 Corinthians 4:3 The Devil's Delusion](#)

JOHN PIPER SERMONS

- [2 Corinthians 3:15-4:6 Seeing & Savoring Jesus for Sake of Making Him Known](#)
- [2 Corinthians 3:17-4:7 What Makes the Good News Good? Seeing the Glory of Christ](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4 Calling All Clay Pots](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:1-7 I'm Sending You to Open Their Eyes](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-18 Called to Suffer and Rejoice For an Eternal Weight of Glory](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:15 Grace, Gratitude, and the Glory of God](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-5:10 What Happens When You Die? At Home with the Lord](#)

ALFRED PLUMMER A Critical and Exegetical Commentary

D Edmond Hiebert - Greek text Important introduction and a very thorough treatment of the Greek text, bringing out its finer shades of meaning. Essential for the careful student of the original text.

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

MATTHEW POOLE Commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

WIL POUNDS

- [2 Corinthians 4:7-12 Sweet Fragrance in Old Clay Pots](#)

RICHARD PRATT SERMONS

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-15 Inside-Out Salvation](#)

RAY PRITCHARD SERMONS

Dr Pritchard's sermons are always worth checking out -- Scripturally sound and pithily practical!

- [2 Corinthians 4:7 Why God Prefers Losers](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:8-9 Knocked Down But Not Knocked Out](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:10-12 Always Dying, Always Living](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13-15 We Believe, Therefore We Speak](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-18 Why We Never Give Up](#)

PULPIT COMMENTARY

Hint: Click on expositions and scroll down for numerous additional homilies on individual passages.

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

QUOTES ON SUFFERING

- [Quotes on Suffering](#)

REFORMATION STUDY BIBLE - Study notes

- [2 Cor 5:1](#)
- [2 Cor 5:2](#)

- [2 Cor 5:3](#)
- [2 Cor 5:4](#)
- [2 Cor 5:5](#)
- [2 Cor 5:7](#)
- [2 Cor 5:8](#)
- [2 Cor 5:9](#)
- [2 Cor 5:10](#)
- [2 Cor 5:11](#)
- [2 Cor 5:12](#)
- [2 Cor 5:13](#)
- [2 Cor 5:14](#)
- [2 Cor 5:16](#)
- [2 Cor 5:17](#)
- [2 Cor 5:18](#)
- [2 Cor 5:20](#)
- [2 Cor 5:21](#)

A. T. ROBERTSON Word Pictures - Greek word studies 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

DON ROBINSON Sermons on 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6 Ministry](#)

RON RITCHIE

- [2 Corinthians 4:7-15 How Can We Find Strength to Cope?](#)

DAVID ROPER

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6 The Radical Truth](#)

J. C. RYLE

- [2 Corinthians 4:18 Eternity!](#)

ROB SALVATO Sermons on 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6 We Preach Jesus](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6-15 Shining through Broken Vessels](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-12 Shining Through Cracked Pots](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:13-5:9 I Live What I Believe](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-5:5 Longing for Heaven](#)

RAYMOND SAXE

- 2 Corinthians 4:16-18 ([doc](#), [pdf](#))

PHILIP SCHAFF COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JOHN SCHULTZ - 62 page commentary in pdf - [Link to his main page with commentaries on all 66 books](#)

- [2 Corinthians Commentary](#)

SERMON AUDIO - pdf transcripts - variable quality. Be a Berean.

- [2 Corinthians 4 Sermons](#)

SERMON BIBLE COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CHARLES SIMEON Sermons on 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

CHUCK SMITH 2 CORINTHIANS

- [Study Guide for 2 Corinthians](#)

Commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

Sermon Notes:

- [Sermon Notes for 2 Corinthians 4:18](#)

JAMES SMITH

- [2 Corinthians 4:15 Abundant Grace](#)

PHILIP SMITH - Easy English

- [2 Corinthians Easy English Commentary](#)

C. H. SPURGEON All Spurgeon's Sermons on 2 Corinthians

- 2 Corinthians 4:3 Why the Gospel is Hidden
- [2 Corinthians 4:3,4 True Gospel No Hidden Gospel](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:4 Blinded by Satan](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:4 The Gospel of the Glory of Christ](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:6 The Glory of God in the Face of Jesus](#)
- 2 Corinthians 4:15 Our Light Affliction
- [2 Corinthians 4:17 Vanities and Verities](#)

C H SPURGEON Expository Notes on 2 Corinthians

- 2 Corinthians 4

C H SPURGEON Devotionals on 2 Corinthians

- [2 Corinthians 4:18](#)

RAY STEDMAN Commentary Expository Studies on 2 Corinthians Power Out of Weakness

Cyril Barber - Fully in keeping with all we have come to expect of this gifted expositor and wise pastor. Explains this epistle in easy-to understand terms. ([The Minister's Library - Volume 2](#))

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-6 Nothing But the Truth](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:7-15 Your Pot--His Power](#)
- [2 Corinthians 4:16-5:5 Beyond the End](#)

- [Authentic Christianity: A Fresh Grip on Life](#) based primarily on 2 Corinthians 2:14-6:13

RAY STEDMAN - 2 Corinthians Daily Devotionals

- 9: [Nothing But The Truth](#) 2 Corinthians 4:1-4
- 10: [From Darkness To Light](#) 2 Corinthians 4:5-6
- 11: [The Life Of Jesus In Mortal Bodies](#) 2 Corinthians 4:7-15
- 12: [Beyond The End](#) 2 Corinthians 4:16-5:5

SAM STORMS - sermons

- [2 Corinthians 4:1-18](#)

JOHN SUTCLIFFE COMMENTARY

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

THEOLOGY OF WORK 2 CORINTHIANS

- [Leading and Serving \(2 Corinthians 4\)](#)

GEOFF THOMAS

- [4:1-2 We Do Not Lose Heart](#)
- [4:3-6 Gospel Illumination – the Work of God](#)
- [4:7-12 Death at Work in Us: Life at Work in You](#)
- [4:13-15 The Power of Faith](#)
- [4:16-18 The Foundations for Christian Encouragement](#)

THIRD MILLENNIUM STUDY NOTES

- [4:1-2 We Do Not Lose Heart](#)
- [4:3-6 Gospel Illumination – the Work of God](#)
- [4:7-12 Death at Work in Us: Life at Work in You](#)
- [4:13-15 The Power of Faith](#)
- [4:16-18 The Foundations for Christian Encouragement](#)

TODAY IN THE WORD DEVOTIONALS MOODY BIBLE INSTITUTE

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

JOHN TRAPP - commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

BOB UTLEY

- [2 Corinthians 4 Commentary](#)

MARVIN VINCENT New Testament Word Studies

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

THOMAS WATSON

- [2 Corinthians 4:17 One hour in heaven](#)

JOHN WESLEY

- [2 Corinthians 4:7 Heavenly Treasure in Earthen Vessels](#)

DANIEL WHEDON commentary

- [2 Corinthians 4](#)

OCTAVIUS WINSLOW

- [2 Corinthians 4:15-16 Devotional Go to December 14](#)
- [2 Corinthians 1:21-22 Devotional - Go to Dec 23](#)

STEVE ZEISLER SERMONS - and other speakers from Peninsula Bible Church - for transcript click "Sermon Text"

31 Dec 1978	Beyond the End	2 Corinthians 4:16-18, 5:1-5	Stedman, Ray	Studies in Second Corinthians	
3 Dec 2020	Having an Eternal Perspective	2 Corinthians 4:16-18	Burnham, Andy	Main Service	
28 Jan 2018	Our Shared Leadership	2 Corinthians 4:5-12, 5:16-17	Taylor, Paul	PBC DNA: Why We Do What We Do	
21 Jan 2018	New Covenant Ministry	2 Corinthians 2:14-17, 3:1-18, 4:1-18, 5:1-21, 6:1-18, 7:1-4	Grant, Scott	PBC DNA: Why We Do What We Do	
28 Dec 2014	The New Covenant	2 Corinthians 3:1-18, 4:1-18, 5:1-21	Soderberg, Eric	Main Service	
27 Nov 2005	A Tent	2 Corinthians 4:16-18, 5:1-10	Zeisler, Steve	Identity Check	
20 Nov 2005	A Jar	2 Corinthians 4:1-15	Zeisler, Steve	Identity Check	
4 Jun 2000	Time and Eternity	2 Corinthians 4:16-18, 5:1-10	Goins, Doug	The New Covenant as a Lifestyle	
28 May 2000	Displaying The Glory Of God	2 Corinthians 4:12-15	Goins, Doug	The New Covenant as a Lifestyle	
21 May 2000	Exercising The Power Of God	2 Corinthians 4:7-11	Goins, Doug	The New Covenant as a Lifestyle	
14 May 2000	The New Covenant Opposed From Without	2 Corinthians 4:1-6	Goins, Doug	The New Covenant as a Lifestyle	
23 Apr 2000	The Power of the Resurrection (Easter Message)	2 Corinthians 4:6-15	Goins, Doug	The New Covenant as a Lifestyle	
09 Jan 1999	The Curious Case For Confidence	2 Corinthians 3:1-18, 4:1-18	Zeisler, Steve	Great Truths Reconsidered	
7 Mar 1993	Remaining Encouraged In A Discouraging Environment	2 Corinthians 4:13-18, 5:1-10	Ritchie, Ron	How to Live Christ-Like in a Post-Christian Society	
20 Mar 1993	Carrying The Light Of Truth To Darkened Minds	2 Corinthians 4:1-12	Ritchie, Ron	How to Live Christ-Like in a Post-Christian Society	
4 Jun 1990	Swallowed Up By Life	2 Corinthians 4:16-18, 5:1-10	Zeisler, Steve	2 Corinthians	
10 Jun 1990	Boldness And Liberty	2 Corinthians 3:11-18, 4:1-6	Zeisler, Steve	2 Corinthians	
30 Mar 1985	How Can We Avoid Being Discouraged?	2 Corinthians 4:16-18, 5:1-10	Ritchie, Ron	The New Covenant	
23 Mar 1985	How Can We Find Strength To Cope?	2 Corinthians 4:7-15	Ritchie, Ron	The New Covenant	
16 Mar 1985	How Can We Attain A Transparent Lifestyle?	2 Corinthians 3:12-18, 4:1-6	Ritchie, Ron	The New Covenant	

03 Nov 1979 [Your Pot -- His Power](#) 2 Corinthians 4:7-15 Stedman, Ray Studies in Second Corinthians

28 Oct 1979 [Nothing but the Truth](#) 2 Corinthians 4:1-6 Stedman, Ray Studies in Second Corinthians

1978 [Beyond the End](#) 2 Corinthians 4:16-18, 5:1-5 Stedman, Ray Studies in Second Corinthians

SERMONS BY VERSE - older expositors

Paul, the Model Minister	A. J. Parry.	2 Corinthians 4:1
The Apostolic Ministry	F. W. Robertson, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:1
Full Confidence in the Power of the Truth	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:1, 2
Glory of the Apostolic Ministry; How its Duties Were Discharged	C. Lipscomb	2 Corinthians 4:1-6
How Men Should Preach	E. Hurndall	2 Corinthians 4:1-6
Conscience a Witness to the Truth	H. Melvill, B. D.	2 Corinthians 4:2
The Conditions and Character of a True Ministry	W. Perkins.	2 Corinthians 4:2
The Minister's Aim, Weapons, and Encouragements	F. B. Meyer, B. A.	2 Corinthians 4:2
The Mission of the Pulpit Is	G. T. Perks, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:2
The Self-Evidencing Nature of Divine Truth	J. Caird, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:2
The Sphere of the Pulpit, or the Mission of Minister's	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:2
The True Minister	J. Clarkson.	2 Corinthians 4:2
Truth and Conscience	J.R. Thomson	2 Corinthians 4:2
Truth and the Conscience	A. H. Bradford, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:2
Strong Delusion	H. Verschoyle.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Blinded Ones	A. W. Snape, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Glorious Gospel	J. Burns, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The God of This World Blinding Man Against the Gospel		2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Gospel and its Adversaries	H. Allen, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Gospel Hidden to the Lost	N. W. Taylor, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Gospel Veiled	J.R. Thomson	2 Corinthians 4:3, 4
The Hidden Gospel	J. Vaughan, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Image of the Invisible God	Homilist	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Mind Blinded Against the Light	Bp. Montagu Villiers.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Thwarting Tendency in Life	W. Wilberforce Newton.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The True Gospel no Hidden Gospel	C. H. Spurgeon.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
The Veiled Gospel	W. G. Barrett.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
To Whom and Why the Gospel is Hid	E. D. Griffin, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
Unbelieving Men Blinded	J. Adam, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
Veiling the Gospel	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:3-4
Christ as the Image of God	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:4
Not Self, But the Lord	D. Fraser	2 Corinthians 4:5
The Theme of Preaching	J.R. Thomson	2 Corinthians 4:5
An Apostolic Ministry	H. Allon, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6

Christ as Lord	S. Pearson, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
Christ the Supreme Theme of a Gospel Ministry	R. Walker.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
Divine Knowledge	W. Jay.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
God's Glory in Christ	B. Dale, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
Self Disclaimed and Christ Exalted	D. Bestwick, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
Self Rejected and Christ Exalted	J. Hunt.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
The Christian Ministry and its Message	J. Pollock.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
The Face of Jesus	W. Williams.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
The Face of Jesus Christ	D. Gregg.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
The Glory of God in the Face of Jesus Christ	C. H. Spurgeon.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
The Glory of God in the Face of Jesus Christ	J. Imrie, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
The Great Argument	N. D. Williamson.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
True Soul Light	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:5-6
Light from God and Light on God	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:6
Light of the Knowledge of Divine Glory	D. Fraser	2 Corinthians 4:6
The Light of Spiritual Knowledge	J.R. Thomson	2 Corinthians 4:6
The Winsome Jesus	S. D. Gordon	2 Corinthians 4:6
Divine Power Illustrated by the Triumphs of the Gospel	J. Innes.	2 Corinthians 4:7
Earthen Vessels	E. Hurndall	2 Corinthians 4:7
Heavenly Treasure in Earthen Vessels	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:7
Spiritual Treasure	J.R. Thomson	2 Corinthians 4:7
The Gospel Treasure	Matthew Henry.	2 Corinthians 4:7
The Gospel Treasure in Earthen Vessels	J. Alexander.	2 Corinthians 4:7
The Gospel Treasure in Earthen Vessels	J. Sherman.	2 Corinthians 4:7
The Lamp in the Pitcher	D. Fraser	2 Corinthians 4:7
The Treasure in Earthen Vessels	W. Syme.	2 Corinthians 4:7
Ministers in Their Weakness and Strength	C. Lipscomb	2 Corinthians 4:7-18
Growth Under Pressure	H. Macmillan, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:8-12
Not Destroyed	Scientific Illustrations and Symbols	2 Corinthians 4:8-12
The Broken Life	Prof. Lewis Campbell.	2 Corinthians 4:8-12
The Frailty of the Instruments and the Excess of the Power	Archdeacon Evans.	2 Corinthians 4:8-12
Trials in the Cause of Christ	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:8-12
Cast Down, But not Destroyed	D. Fraser	2 Corinthians 4:9
Suffering Showing Forth Character	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:10
Bearing About the Dying of Christ	A. K. H. Boyd, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:10-12
The Christian's Fellowship in the Death of Christ	J. Mitchell, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:10-12
The Manifestation of the Life of Christ	H. Melvill, B. D.	2 Corinthians 4:10-12

Believing Speech the Evangelising Organ of Christianity	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:13
Christian Missions the Necessary Result of Christian Faith	J. G. Rogers, B. A.	2 Corinthians 4:13
Faith and its Utterances	W. Alliott.	2 Corinthians 4:13
Faith the Mainspring of Action	W. G. Barrett.	2 Corinthians 4:13
Soul-Inspiring Facts	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:14-15
Inward Renewal and Outward Decay	D. Fraser	2 Corinthians 4:16
The Outward and the Inward Man	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:16
Compensation	J. Leckie, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
Dual Manhood	F. W. Brown.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
Heavy Affliction Made Light	E. Hurdall	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
Newness of Life	C. Silvester Horne.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
The Growth of the Spiritual Life	H. Gamble.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
The Inner Man or Soul Growth	D. Thomas, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
The Inward Man	W. M. Statham.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
The Perishing and the Renewed Man	Bp. Huntington.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
The Renewal of Life	W. L. Watkinson.	2 Corinthians 4:16-18
The Christian Estimate of Affliction	R. Tuck	2 Corinthians 4:17
Affliction and its Issues	T. Manton, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:17-18
Divine Discipline	J.R. Thomson	2 Corinthians 4:17, 18
How We Ought to View Our Afflictions	T. Swan.	2 Corinthians 4:17-18
Light Affliction and Eternal Glory	C. Briggs.	2 Corinthians 4:17-18
Sanctified Affliction, its Tendency and Result	J. Lambert.	2 Corinthians 4:17-18
The Work of Affliction	H. Melvill, B. D.	2 Corinthians 4:17-18
The World of Glory	J. Parsons.	2 Corinthians 4:17-18
In and by Things Temporal are Given Things Eternal	H. Bushnell, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
Looking At the Things Which are not Seen	L. H. Wiseman, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:18
Looking At the Unseen	B. M. Palmer, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
Looking At the Unseen	A. Maclaren, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
Looking At the Unseen	R. S. Storrs, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
Looking Upon the Unseen	Benwell Bird.	2 Corinthians 4:18
On Eternity	J. Orton.	2 Corinthians 4:18
Seeing the Unseen	D. Fraser	2 Corinthians 4:18
Seen and Unseen Things	R. H. Story, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
The Changeable and the Unchangeable	J. Parker, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
The Christian Looking At Things not Seen	C. Bradley, M. A.	2 Corinthians 4:18
The Christian's Habit of Mind	D. Fraser, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18
The Law of the Higher Vision	W. Gray.	2 Corinthians 4:18
The Power of Things Invisible	R. S. Storrs, D. D.	2 Corinthians 4:18

<u>The Seen and the Unseen</u>	<u>Canon Liddon.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>The Seen and Unseen</u>	<u>Ishmael Jones.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>The Temporal and the Eternal</u>	<u>W. R. Davis, D. D.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>The Things Seen and Unseen</u>	<u>T. Binney.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>The Visible and the Invisible</u>	<u>E. H. Chapin, D. D.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Eternal</u>	<u>W. Braden.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Eternal Weighed Against Things Temporal</u>	<u>H. Melvill, B. D.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Seen and Things Unseen</u>	<u>T. M. Herbert, M. A.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Seen and Unseen</u>	<u>E. M. Geldart, M. A.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Temporal</u>	<u>S. Martin.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Temporal</u>	<u>W. Braden.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Temporal and Things Eternal</u>	<u>C. H. Parkhurst, D. D.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Temporal and Things Eternal</u>	<u>D. Davies.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Things Unseen to be Preferred to Things Seen</u>	<u>S. Davies, M. A.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>
<u>Vanities and Verities</u>	<u>C. H. Spurgeon.</u>	<u>2 Corinthians 4:18</u>